

## Conflict resolution skills ladder

<i>Those who are still learning skills</i>	<b>6. Can negotiate a win-win solution</b>	<i>Those who have learnt skills</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Inflexible</li> <li>❖ Own needs dominate</li> <li>❖ Tries to use power - dominate (use aggression) or withdraw to engage sympathy</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Flexible</li> <li>❖ Open minded</li> <li>❖ Assertive to look after own interests</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Limited to fight or flight options</li> <li>❖ Focuses exclusively on own interests</li> <li>❖ Argues for a position (which can be disguised as interests)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Generates a variety of options</li> <li>❖ Able to find options that include the interests of both parties</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Unaware of other person's feelings</li> <li>❖ Can't read feelings accurately</li> <li>❖ Can't 'hear' the other person's interests</li> <li>❖ Sees the other as 'bad guy'</li> <li>❖ Believes empathy means agreement</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Can accurately read the emotions of other person</li> <li>❖ Can respond sensitively &amp; appropriately</li> <li>❖ Can listen to the interests of the other person</li> <li>❖ Knows the difference between empathy and agreement</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Only expresses their position (advocated solution)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Knows the difference between positions and interests</li> <li>❖ Expresses own interests in terms of wants/needs/fears/concerns</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Can't verbalise own thoughts and feelings</li> <li>❖ Unaware of own thoughts and feelings (blames other parties)</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Has a large feelings vocab</li> <li>❖ Can identify own thoughts and feelings</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Cannot contain/manage the emotion</li> <li>❖ Yells, screams, fights, dissolves into tears, withdraws</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Conflict</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Can experience the emotion without losing control</li> </ul>

Trinder, M., & Wertheim, E. (2005). Training teachers in building empathy and compassion in young people. In M. Kostanski (Ed.), *Proceedings of the Victorian Branch Australian Psychological Society Annual Conference*.

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